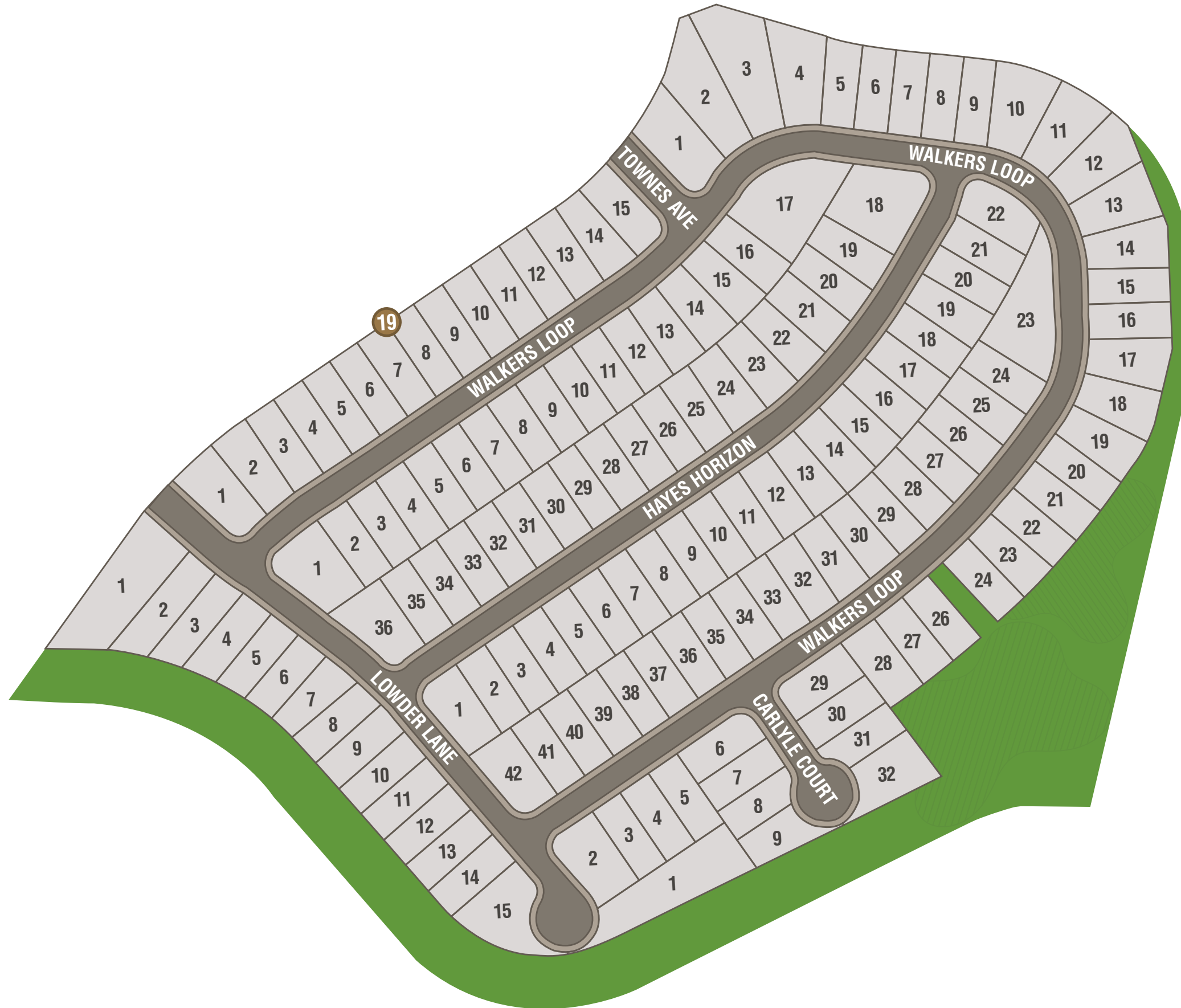
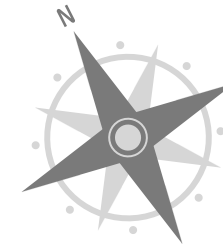


SKYBROOKE



- Available
- Sold
- Model
- Quick Move In
- Future

